

**YENİ YABANCI DİL
SINAV (YDS)
KILAVUZU**

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**VOCABULARY BUILDING
SENTENCE COMPLETION
PARAGRAPH COMPLETION
DIALOGUE COMPLETION
PARAPHRASING
TRANSLATION TESTS
READING
COMPREHENSION
TEST ON TENSES
TEST ON MODALS
13 COMPLETE YDS
TESTS
KEY**

Ankara, 2015

YDS KILAVUZU

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ÖNSÖZ

Günümüzde yabancı dil öğreniminin yaygınlaşması sınav ve değerlendirme boyutunun önemini artırmıştır. Özel kuruluşlar yanında kamu kurumlarının yabancı dil bilgisini önemsemeleri sınav hazırlıklarının da daha bilinçli ve bilimsel bir çerçevede yapılmasını gerekli kılmıştır. Bu bağlamda, genel nitelikli testler yerine söz konusu sınavlara yönelik, bir bakıma özel amaçlı testlerin hazırlanması zorunlu hale gelmiştir.

Elinizdeki kitap, son yıllarda özellikle **YDS, Yabancı Dil Bilgisi Seviye Tespit Sınavı, TOEFL, Bankalar ve Kamu Kuruluşları yabancı dil sınavları, yurtdışı yabancı dil sınavları** göz önüne alınarak hazırlanmış testlerden oluşmaktadır.

Kitaptaki testlerin birkaç özelliğinden sözedilebilir: Birincisi, testler, yukarıda adı geçen sınavlara uygun test maddelerini içermektedir. İkincisi, bu test maddelerinden çoğu çeşitli sınavlarda kullanılmış, geçerlik ve güvenilirlikleri saptanmıştır.

Kitapta ayrıca, **zaman** ve **kipliklerle** ilgili iki ayrı test yer almaktadır.

Yayınlarımız arasında çıkan "**Proficiency in English**" İngilizce Test Kılavuzu ve "**English Grammar For Proficiency**" kitaplarıyla desteklendiklerinde, bu testlerin, sınavlara hazırlanmakta olan adaylara sağlam ve güvenilir bir kaynak oluşturacaklarına inanıyoruz.

Başarı dileklerimizle,

Yazarlar
Ankara, 2015

**SECTION
ONE**

VOCABULARY BUILDING

PART 1

1. Put each of the following words in its correct place in the passage below.

unprecedented as well as awareness disasters

spillage upon issue devastating polled off

Over the last twenty years there has been a growth in the _____(1) of environmental pollution problems and pollution has become a major national and international political _____(2). Indeed, in the 1989 European elections, the Green Party in the UK _____(3) an _____(4) 15 per cent of the votes indicating the strength of feeling among voters on environmental issues. _____(5) such as the oil _____(6) from the Torrey Canyon tanker _____(7) the Scilly Isles (1967), the Exxon Valdez spillage in Alaska (1989) and the Chernobyl nuclear accident in the Soviet Union (1986), have produced _____(8) effects _____(9) the natural environment _____(10) creating real dangers to human life.

2 Instructions as above.

**destroying existing terms powers unstable potential
approximately latter instant however conflict involving established**

In 1982, the world spent a billion dollars per day on arms. Much of this went towards increasing the _____(1) stock of nuclear weapons. At present, there are _____(2) fifty thousand such weapons in the world, each capable of _____(3) large cities in an _____(4). Although only six nations have _____(5) nuclear capability many more have the _____(6) to build atomic weapons and some may have already done so. Among the _____(7) group are several politically _____(8) developing countries which are on bad _____(9) with each other and would probably use nuclear weapons in any future _____(10). More horrifying, _____(11), is the prospect of a nuclear war _____(12) the major _____(13).

3 Instructions as above.

sources domestic causing related derive

Many of the environmental problems _____ (1) national and international concern at the present time _____ (2) from the pointed source pollution. In particular, the acid rain problem has been _____ (3) to emissions of nitrogen, sulphur and chlorine gases from three major _____ (4) ; power stations, car exhausts and the combustion of fossil fuels in _____ (5) fires.

4 Instructions as above.

**value devoted welfare enterprise
prosperous pluralistic living flourish**

After the declaration of the republic in 1923, Turkey _____ (1) itself to the transformation of the country from a monarchy to a _____ (2) and secular democracy with western values. Since then, almost all governments have emphasized that a _____ (3) state could only _____ (4) in an economic order based on free _____ (5) and free functioning of a market system. Situated between Europe and, the Middle East and Central Asia, Turkey's chief _____ (6) today lies in being to the region around it a _____ (7) example of how a Muslim country can be a _____ (8) democracy and a full member of the modern world.

5 Instructions as above.

**effective prevention prevent relevant
thanks to even developed**

The most common causes of death among western people are heart disease and cancer. _____ (1) recent medical research, new _____ (2) drugs have been _____ (3) . But _____ (4) greater progress has been made in the field of _____ (5). The old proverb 'prevention is the surest form of cure' has never been more _____ (6) than now. Having identified the causes of most common diseases, we are now able to _____ (7) them.

6 Instructions as above.

**causes predict patterns greenhouse flood
threaten such as increase coastal insistence destruction**

Scientists _____ (1) that what they call the _____ (2) effect' will alter the weather _____ (3) of the whole world. They expect the world will

become warmer and warmer as the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere increases. And what is one of the _____(4) of this? The _____ (5) of the world's rainforests. Another is our _____ (6) on burning up all our fossil fuels _____ (7) coal, gas and oil. This _____(8) in carbon dioxide level will increase the temperature of the world's oceans. The polar ice caps will melt and the level of the seas will rise and rise! Only a small rise will _____(9) cities such as London, Venice and Bangkok. A rise of 5 meters of the Atlantic Ocean will _____(10) the entire _____(11) regions of the eastern United States of America.

7 Instructions as above.

**donations guarantees obtains made up of lends
loans markets raises**

The world Bank is _____ (1) three main bodies: the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), which _____(2) money on international financial _____ (3) and _____(4) at commercial rates of interest; the International Development Agency (IDA), which provides _____ (5) at concessional rates of interest to the poorest countries and which _____(6) its funds from member subscriptions, _____ (7) and grants from the IBRD; and the International Finance Corporation (IFC), which lends money to the private sector with government _____ (8).

8 Instructions as above.

**latter weeding sale distributing cohesion
desalting fulfilling irrigation consumption**

Traditional farmers do not aim to produce food for _____ (1) but to produce food for _____ (2) by their own families and to fulfill such social obligations as _____ (3) food to relations and giving feasts. This _____ (4) goal is very important since it plays a vital part in maintaining the social _____ (5) which alone makes possible the social co-operation required for _____(6) many essential traditional practices- such as maintaining _____ (7) canals, _____ (8) storage ponds, _____ (9) plots and maintaining terracing.

9 Instructions as above.

**developing available threat fit prime lack less
sanitary estimated**

Whether the world has enough water _____ (1) to drink depends on how much is _____ (2) and where it is; how much we use; and its